Australian Capital Territory

# Casino Control (Poker - Faro) Approval 2005 (No 1)

Notifiable instrument NI2005-67

made under the

Casino Control Act 1988, subsection 72(1) (Rules for authorised games).

I approve the rules for the authorised game of "Poker - Faro" as set out in the attached schedule.

Desmond Edward McKee Delegate ACT Gambling and Racing Commission 7 February 2005

# **SCHEDULE**

This is the accompanying schedule to the instrument of approval made under subsection 72(1) (Rules for Authorised Games) of the *Casino Control Act 1988* on 7 February 2005 by Desmond Edward McKee, Delegate of the ACT Gambling and Racing Commission.

# CASINO CANBERRA LIMITED RULES OF POKER FARO

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# A. DICTIONARY OF TERMS USED IN POKER - FARO

(nb. terms defined in the dictionary are underlined throughout this document.)

## Ante

A pre-determined contribution to the <u>pot</u> made by every player before the start of a <u>round of play</u>.

## Approved

Means approved in writing by the ACT Gambling and Racing Commission.

#### Bet

The amount a player wagers when it is their turn to play.

# **Betting Round**

A period of play during which each active player, in order, has the option to <u>check</u>, <u>bet</u> or <u>fold</u> until all wagers have been matched or reached the maximum number of <u>raise</u>s.

#### **Big Blind**

The second <u>blind</u> made by the second player in a clockwise direction from the <u>dealer button</u>.

#### Blind

A pre-determined contribution to the pot before the start of a round of play.

# Call

The amount required to equal the last active player's bet.

#### **Casino Operator**

The organisation or person responsible for the conduct of gaming in the casino.

# **Casino Supervisor**

A person responsible for the supervision of the operation of the game.

#### Check

The decision made by a player to pass the opportunity of opening the <u>betting</u> <u>round</u> while remaining an active player.

#### Commission

The amount the <u>dealer</u> collects from a player or players as payment to the <u>casino operator</u> for conducting the game.

#### **Communal Cards**

The cards dealt face up in the centre of the table and used by all active players to complete their <u>hand</u>.

#### Dealer

A person responsible for the operation of the game.

# **Dealer Button**

The marker used to indicate the designated player in the position of the "<u>dealer</u>", who is the last to receive cards on the <u>initial deal</u>.

#### Declared

To fail to increase your <u>table stake</u> to the table minimum.

#### Fold

Occurs if a player decides not to continue in the <u>round of play</u> by not <u>checking</u>, making a <u>bet</u>, or not <u>calling</u> a <u>bet</u>, and passes in his or her cards.

#### **Full Deck**

A deck of cards containing 52 cards or more.

#### Full Pot

A maximum betting limit equal to the total amount of all bets in the pot.

#### Half Pot

A maximum betting limit equal to half of the total amount of all bets in the pot.

#### Hand

The five cards used by a player to contest the <u>pot</u>/s.

#### High Ball

The highest ranking hand wins the pot/s at showdown.

#### **High/Low Split**

The highest ranking <u>hand</u> and the lowest ranking <u>hand</u> each win half of the <u>pot</u> at <u>showdown</u>.

# Hole Card

A card dealt face down to a player.

#### **Initial Deal**

The cards that are dealt before the first betting round begins.

#### Low Ball

The lowest ranking hand wins the pot/s at showdown.

#### Misdeal

A <u>misdeal</u> does not constitute a <u>round of play</u>, the <u>dealer button</u> is to remain in the same position and the cards are to be reshuffled and re-dealt.

#### No Limit

No maximum betting limit applies.

#### **Over-Blind**

An optional <u>blind</u> made, in addition to the last <u>blind</u>, by a player before the start of a <u>round of play</u>.

## Post

To make a blind bet.

## Pot

The total amount the players have bet during a round of play.

# Raise

That part of a player's bet which is greater than the last active player's bet.

#### **Reduced Deck**

A deck of cards containing less than 52 cards.

# **Round of Play**

That part of the game which commences when a card is first removed from the <u>shoe</u> and concludes with the winning of the <u>pot</u>/s.

#### Session

A <u>session</u> is the number of <u>rounds of play</u> or period of time, determined by the structure of the tournament.

# Shoe

An <u>approved</u> container from which the <u>dealer</u> deals the cards.

#### Showdown

The disclosure of the remaining active players' cards after the final <u>betting</u> round to determine the winning <u>hand</u>.

# **Small Blind**

The first <u>blind</u> made by the first player in a clockwise direction from the <u>dealer</u> <u>button</u>.

# Straddle

A <u>betting limit equal to twice the total amount of the previous bet.</u>

#### **Table Stake**

The total amount of chips on the table in front of, and belonging to, any one player.

# Tap Out

To place all chips remaining of a player's table stake into the pot.

# **Tournament Chips**

Chips that cannot be exchanged for money, are distinguishable from all other casino chips, and are used exclusively for the playing of tournaments.

#### **Tournament Commission**

The amount the <u>casino operator</u> collects from players as payment to the <u>casino operator</u> for conducting the tournament.

#### **Tournament Director/Assistant**

The person responsible for the conduct of the tournament.

# Void

No player wins the <u>pot</u> and any chips wagered shall be returned.

#### Wild Card

The Joker added to the deck of cards that substitutes for any other card in the deck being played and increases the player's ranking in the order of <u>hands</u>.

# B. <u>RULES OF POKER - FARO</u>

# 1. POKER TABLE

1.1 A poker table shall be <u>approved</u> prior to use.

# 2. CARDS

- 2.1 Poker Faro shall be played with one deck (refer Rule 2.2). One cutting card shall be used.
- 2.2 The <u>casino operator</u> shall determine the number of cards used in a game and shall declare the chosen option to the players before the start of play. Subject to Rule 2.3, the number shall be any one of the following:
  - (a) 52 cards consisting of an Ace, King, Queen, Jack, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3 and 2 in each of Spades, Hearts, Diamonds and Clubs;
  - (b) 48 cards consisting of an Ace, King, Queen, Jack, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4 and 3 in each of Spades, Hearts, Diamonds and Clubs;
  - (c) 44 cards consisting of an Ace, King, Queen, Jack, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5 and 4 in each of Spades, Hearts, Diamonds and Clubs;
  - (d) 40 cards consisting of an Ace, King, Queen, Jack, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6 and 5 in each of Spades, Hearts, Diamonds and Clubs;
  - (e) 36 cards consisting of an Ace, King, Queen, Jack, 10, 9, 8, 7 and 6 in each of Spades, Hearts, Diamonds and Clubs; or
  - (f) 32 cards consisting of an Ace, King, Queen, Jack, 10, 9, 8 and 7 in each of Spades, Hearts, Diamonds and Clubs.
- 2.3 The <u>casino operator</u> may include a <u>wild card</u> as an additional card.
- 2.4 The cards shall be checked, one by one, by the <u>dealer</u> prior to the commencement of gaming and at or after the conclusion of gaming.
- 2.5 The <u>casino operator</u> may change any or all of the cards after a <u>round of</u> <u>play</u>. The <u>casino supervisor</u> and <u>dealer</u> shall check each replacement card prior to its introduction into play.
- 2.6 The <u>casino supervisor</u> may at any time instruct the <u>dealer</u> to check and verify the number of cards.

# 3. ORDER OF HANDS

- 3.1 All suits have the same rank. The rank of cards from highest to lowest is Ace, King, Queen, Jack, 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3 and 2.
- 3.2 All cards count in determining the value of a player's <u>hand</u>, e.g. Q; Q; J; J; 10 beats Q; Q; J; J; 9.
- 3.3 In relation to a <u>full deck</u>, the order of <u>hand</u>s, highest to lowest shall be:
  - (a) Royal flush the five top cards, all of the same suit, e.g. A; K; Q; J; 10, all Spades.
  - (b) Five of a kind e.g. A; A; A; A; Joker.
  - (c) Straight flush five cards of the same suit in sequence,
    e.g. J; 10; 9; 8; 7, all Hearts. Subject to Rule 3.5(a) an Ace may count high or low in a straight flush, e.g. 5; 4; 3; 2; A.
  - (d) Four of a kind e.g. A; A; A; A; 4.
  - (e) Full house three cards of one kind plus two of another, e.g. K; K; K; J; J. All <u>hands</u> take the rank from the threesome.
  - (f) Flush five cards of the same suit, not in sequence, e.g. K; J; 9; 7; 5, all Diamonds.
  - (g) Straight any five cards in sequence not of the same suit, e.g. K (Hearts); Q (Clubs); J (Clubs); 10 (Spades); 9 (Diamonds). Subject to Rule 3.5(a) an Ace may count high or low in a straight, e.g. 5; 4; 3; 2; A.
  - (h) Three of a kind e.g. Q; Q; Q; 8; 5.
  - (i) Two pairs e.g. Q; Q; 4; 4; J.
  - (j) One pair e.g. 10; 10; K; 6; 2.
  - (k) Five odd cards not of the same suit e.g. Q (Hearts); 10 (Clubs);
     7 (Clubs); 4 (Diamonds); 3 (Spades).
- 3.4 In relation to a <u>reduced deck</u>, the order of <u>hand</u>s, highest to lowest shall be:
  - (a) Royal flush the five top cards, all of the same suit, e.g. A; K; Q; J; 10, all Spades.
  - (b) Five of a kind e.g. A; A; A; A; Joker.

- (c) Straight flush five cards of the same suit in sequence,
  e.g. J; 10; 9; 8; 7, all Hearts. Subject to Rule 3.5(a) an Ace may count high or low in a straight flush, e.g. 8; 7; 6; 5; A.
- (d) Four of a kind e.g. A; A; A; A; 4.
- (e) Flush five cards of the same suit, not in sequence, e.g. K; J; 9; 7; 5, all Diamonds.
- (f) Full house three cards of one kind plus two of another, e.g. K; K; K; J; J. All <u>hands</u> take the rank from the threesome.
- (g) Straight any five cards in sequence not of the same suit, e.g. K (Hearts); Q (Clubs); J (Clubs); 10 (Spades); 9 (Diamonds). Subject to Rule 3.5(a) an Ace may count high or low in a straight, e.g. 8; 7; 6; 5; A.
- (h) Three of a kind e.g. Q; Q; Q; 8; 5.
- (i) Two pairs e.g. Q; Q; 4; 4; J.
- (j) One pair e.g. 10; 10; K; 6; 5.
- (k) Five odd cards not of the same suit e.g. Q (Hearts); 10 (Clubs);
   9 (Clubs); 7 (Diamonds); 4 (Spades).
- 3.5 Before the start of a <u>round of play</u> the <u>casino operator</u> may determine:
  - (a) the Ace to be high and low for the purpose of forming the <u>hands</u> in relation to Rules 3.3(c), 3.3(g), 3.4(c) and 3.4(g);
  - (b) the winning <u>hand</u> of a <u>round of play</u> to be the player/s holding the <u>low ball hand</u> or the <u>high ball hand</u>;
  - (c) the winning <u>hand</u>/s of a <u>round of play</u> to be the players holding the <u>high/low split hand</u>s; or
  - (d) the winning low <u>hand</u> to consist of five odd cards with a value of eight or less to qualify in <u>high/low split</u> games. e.g. 8 (Hearts);
    6 (Clubs); 4 (Clubs); 3 (Diamonds); 2 (Spades).
- 3.6 Straights and flushes do not count in relation to a <u>low ball hand</u> or a low <u>hand</u> of a <u>high/low split</u> game.
- 3.7 If the <u>casino operator</u> includes a <u>wild card</u> in the deck, it shall count as the card it substitutes for when determining the rank of <u>hand</u>s.

# 4. TABLE STAKES AND BETS

- 4.1 The <u>casino operator</u> shall display the minimum <u>table stake</u> and minimum <u>bet</u> for each table on a sign near the table and may change these limits provided that prior notice of the change is given to the players.
- 4.2 Before the start of a <u>round of play</u> the <u>casino operator</u> shall, where necessary, determine:
  - (a) the minimum <u>table stake</u>, and the determined rate of <u>commission</u> (refer Rule 15);
  - (b) whether to use <u>blind</u> or <u>ante bets;</u>
  - (c) the number of players to <u>post blind</u>s to be either one, two or three;
  - (d) the <u>blind bet</u>ting limits;
  - (e) whether the players have the option to <u>bet over-blind</u>s;
  - (f) the level of each <u>blind</u>, <u>over-blind</u>/s or <u>ante</u>; and
  - (g) the minimum and maximum <u>bets</u>. If <u>half pot</u> or <u>full pot</u> limits are selected as maximum <u>bets</u>, the <u>dealer</u> shall include the amount required for a player to <u>call</u> before calculating the <u>bet</u>ting limit.
- 4.3 At the start of play each player shall place on the table, in full view of the <u>dealer</u> and all players, at least the minimum <u>table stake</u> required. Each player's <u>table stake</u> shall remain in full view of the <u>dealer</u> and all other players during all <u>rounds of play</u>.
- 4.4 A player shall not augment or reduce this <u>table stake</u> during any <u>round</u> <u>of play</u>.
- 4.5 All <u>bets</u> shall be made with chips.
- 4.6 The <u>casino supervisor</u> may at any time instruct a player that they have ninety seconds to act on their <u>hand</u>. If the player does not act on their <u>hand</u> during the ninety seconds (as determined by the <u>casino</u> <u>supervisor</u>), the player's <u>hand</u> is <u>fold</u>ed and all <u>bet</u>s made by that player shall remain in the <u>pot</u>.

# 5. BLIND BETTING

- 5.1 In each round of <u>blind</u> <u>bet</u>ting there shall be a maximum of three <u>raises</u> unless there are only two players contesting a <u>pot</u>, in which case they may continue to <u>raise</u> each other until they expend their <u>table stakes</u>. Each <u>raise</u> shall be within the table limits and shall be not less than the opening <u>bet</u> or any previous <u>raise</u> in the <u>betting round</u>.
- 5.2 The opening <u>bet</u> or <u>raise</u> for each <u>betting round</u> shall be in accordance with the determinations made under Rule 4.2.

# 6. ANTE BETTING

- 6.1 The opening <u>bet</u> shall be not less than the table minimum and shall be in accordance with the determinations made under Rule 4.2.
- 6.2 A <u>raise</u> shall be in accordance with the determinations made under Rule 4.2 and shall not be less than the opening <u>bet</u> or any previous <u>raise</u> in the <u>betting round</u>.

# 7. SHUFFLE AND CUT OF THE CARDS

- 7.1 The <u>dealer</u> shall shuffle the cards in preparation for each <u>round of play</u>.
- 7.2 After shuffling, the <u>dealer</u> shall cut the cards once and place the cards in the <u>shoe</u>. The cut shall be made more than one card from either end of the deck.
- 7.3 All cards shall be dealt from a <u>shoe</u>.

# 8. COMMENCEMENT OF PLAY

- 8.1 The <u>casino operator</u> may determine that a particular game is conducted with a specific or selected group of players only, e.g. new players only or experienced players only.
- 8.2 Players may have a choice of seat. In the event of two or more players desiring the same seat, a draw of cards shall decide the seating positions. Should a seat become vacant, the remaining active players shall have priority to move to the vacant seat over any player waiting to join the game.
- 8.3 The player to the immediate right of the <u>dealer</u> will receive the <u>dealer</u> <u>button</u> for the first <u>round of play</u>. The <u>dealer button</u> shall be passed in a clockwise direction to the next player in turn at the conclusion of each <u>round of play</u>.

- 8.4 A player shall not refuse to <u>post</u> a <u>blind</u>.
- 8.5 In accordance with the determinations made under Rule 4.2, before the start of each <u>round of play</u>, the <u>dealer</u> shall either:
  - (a) collect a <u>blind</u> from the first player in a clockwise direction from the <u>dealer button</u>, and if required, additional <u>blinds</u> from the next players in sequence in a clockwise direction; or
  - (b) ensure each player contributes the determined <u>ante</u> to the <u>pot</u>.

# 9. DEALING PROCEDURES

- 9.1 A player's completed <u>hand</u> shall consist of two of the five <u>hole-card</u>s and any three of the five <u>communal cards</u>.
- 9.2 Before the start of a <u>round of play</u> the <u>casino operator</u> shall, where necessary, determine that the <u>dealer</u> shall deal to each player, in a clockwise direction starting after the <u>dealer button</u>, either:
  - (a) two <u>hole-cards</u> together, then an additional two <u>hole-cards</u> together, and finally a fifth <u>hole-card</u> to each player; or
  - (b) one <u>hole-card</u> each at a time until each player receives five <u>hole-cards</u>.
- 9.3 Following the dealing of the <u>hole-card</u>s, the <u>dealer</u> shall deal one card face up in the middle of the table. This shall be the first of up to five <u>communal cards</u> so dealt.
- 9.4 There shall be a <u>betting round</u> after the <u>dealer</u> exposes each <u>communal</u> <u>card</u>.
- 9.5 If two or more players are still in the <u>round of play</u> and all <u>bets</u> have been met by these players, the <u>dealer</u> shall expose the next <u>communal</u> <u>card</u> and the next <u>betting round</u> shall commence.
- 9.6 Play shall continue until a player has won the <u>pot</u> or the active players, after all five <u>communal cards</u> have been dealt, complete the final <u>betting round</u>.

# 10. THE FIRST BETTING ROUND

10.1 The player in sequence in a clockwise direction from the last <u>blind</u> player shall open the first <u>betting round</u>. The first active player after the <u>dealer button</u> shall open the <u>bet</u>ting in the following and final <u>betting</u> <u>round</u>s. 10.2 After the <u>initial deal</u>, the opening player, in accordance with the determinations made under Rule 4.2, shall comply with one of the following <u>bet</u>ting options:

(a) <u>Blind</u> A -

- (i) <u>call;</u>
- (ii) <u>call</u> and <u>raise</u>; or
- (iii) <u>call</u> and <u>fold</u>.

(b) <u>Blind</u> B -

- (i) <u>call</u>;
- (ii) <u>call</u> and <u>raise</u>; or
- (iii) <u>fold</u>.
- (c) Blind C -
  - (i) <u>call</u> and <u>raise</u>; or
  - (ii) <u>fold</u>.

(d) Ante -

(i) open the <u>bet</u>ting by placing a <u>bet</u> into the <u>pot</u>.

The last <u>blind</u> player may <u>raise</u>, if no other player <u>raise</u>s during the first <u>betting round</u>.

- 10.3 Thereafter, players in sequence in a clockwise direction from the opening player shall, subject to Rules 4.2, 5.1, 5.2, 6.2 and 14.1, either:
  - (a) <u>call</u>;
  - (b) <u>call</u> and <u>raise</u>; or
  - (c) <u>fold</u>.
- 10.4 Each player shall follow the procedure in Rule 10.3 until:
  - (a) only one player remains in the game, in which case this player shall win the <u>pot;</u> or

(b) two or more players have put an equal amount into the <u>pot</u>, in which case the first <u>betting round</u> shall conclude.

# 11. CHECKING

- 11.1 The first player in all but the first <u>betting round</u> may <u>check</u> and each player in sequence following the first player may also <u>check</u>.
- 11.2 No player can <u>check</u> if a <u>bet</u> has been made in that <u>betting round</u>.
- 11.3 If all players <u>check</u>, the <u>betting round</u> shall end.

# 12. ADDITIONAL ROUNDS OF BETTING

- 12.1 Poker Faro shall consist of a maximum of five <u>betting rounds</u>.
- 12.2 The opening player shall, subject to Rules 4.2, 5.1, 5.2, 6.1 and 14.1, either:
  - (a) open the <u>betting round</u> by placing a <u>bet</u> into the <u>pot</u>;
  - (b) check; or
  - (c) <u>fold</u>.
- 12.3 Each player in sequence in a clockwise direction from the opening player shall, subject to Rules 4.2, 5.1, 5.2, 6.2 and 14.1, either:
  - (a) <u>call</u>;
  - (b) <u>call</u> and <u>raise</u>;
  - (c) <u>check;</u> or
  - (d) <u>fold</u>.
- 12.4 Subject to the number of <u>betting rounds</u> specified in Rule 12.1 each player shall follow the procedure in Rule 12.3 until:
  - (a) only one player remains in the game, in which case this player shall win the <u>pot;</u> or
  - (b) two or more players have put an equal amount into the <u>pot</u>, in which case that <u>betting round</u> shall conclude.

# 13. DETERMINATION OF WINNING HAND(S)

- 13.1 The player being <u>called</u> in the final <u>betting round</u> shall expose his/her <u>hole-cards</u>. The remaining player/s shall, if holding a <u>hand</u> of equal or higher value, expose their <u>hole-cards</u>. The <u>dealer</u> shall then announce the winning <u>hand</u>/s.
- 13.2 When two or more players hold winning <u>hands</u> of equal value, the <u>dealer</u> shall divide the <u>pot</u>/s equally in units of the smallest denomination chips in play. The <u>dealer</u> shall return any amount that they cannot equally divide to the winning player seated to the left or closest, in a clockwise direction, to the <u>dealer button</u>.
- 13.3 The players shall not agree to divide the <u>pot</u> between themselves. The players must play each <u>round of play</u> to its conclusion.

# 14. TAPPING OUT

- 14.1 A player with an insufficient <u>table stake</u> remaining to make or meet a <u>bet</u>, and who wishes to stay in the <u>round of play</u>, must <u>bet</u> the remaining amount of their <u>table stake</u>, in units of the minimum <u>bet</u>, and thus <u>tap out</u>. The player remains in the <u>round of play</u> until the <u>showdown</u>, taking no further part in any subsequent <u>betting round</u>s.
- 14.2 A player <u>tapping out</u> is eligible to win only those <u>pots</u> formed up to the point of <u>tapping out</u>. Active players holding the next winning ranking <u>hand</u> shall win any remaining <u>pot</u>/s at the <u>showdown</u>.
- 14.3 Before the start of a <u>round of play</u>, a player may buy more chips to increase their <u>table stake</u>. The player shall increase their <u>table stake</u> to at least the minimum required for that table. Should the player fail to increase their <u>table stake</u> to the minimum required they shall become a <u>declared</u> player. A <u>declared</u> player may not add to their <u>table stake</u>, and should they subsequently lose their <u>table stake</u>, they shall leave the table.
- 14.4 A player shall not give, lend or <u>bet</u> chips for another player in the course of a <u>round of play</u>.
- 14.5 In the event of a player <u>tapping out</u> and the <u>bet</u> being less than the amount required to constitute a <u>raise</u>, no other active player shall <u>call</u> and <u>raise</u> in respect of the amount <u>bet</u> by the player <u>tapping out</u>.

# 15. COMMISSION

15.1 The <u>casino operator</u> shall charge a <u>commission</u> for the conduct of all Poker games.

- 15.2 Where the <u>casino operator</u> has determined that the <u>commission</u> is payable from the <u>pot</u>/s the <u>commission</u> shall be calculated in the following manner:
  - (a) (i) from any <u>pot</u> not exceeding \$19.00 the amount of <u>commission</u> shall be nil. From any <u>pot</u> exceeding \$19.00 the amount of <u>commission</u> shall be 5% of the sum of all <u>pots</u> for that <u>round of</u> <u>play</u>, rounded down to the nearest whole dollar up to a predetermined <u>approved</u> maximum amount; or
    - (ii) from any <u>pot</u> not exceeding \$9.00 the amount of <u>commission</u> shall be nil. From any <u>pot</u> exceeding \$9.00 the amount of <u>commission</u> shall be 10% of the sum of all <u>pots</u> for that <u>round of</u> <u>play</u>, rounded down to the nearest whole dollar up to a predetermined <u>approved</u> maximum amount;
  - (b) an uncalled bet shall not form part of the pot;
  - (c) where two or more players, holding <u>hands</u> of equal value have <u>bet</u> and contested for the <u>pot</u> for the duration of the <u>round of play</u> and no other players have contributed to the <u>pot</u>, no <u>commission</u> shall be deducted;
  - (d) where the <u>pot</u> contains only <u>ante</u> or <u>blind</u> <u>bet</u>s, no <u>commission</u> shall be deducted; and
  - (e) the rate of <u>commission</u>s shall be determined by the required <u>table</u> <u>stake</u> of the game. Only games with a <u>table stake</u> of \$100 or less qualify for the lower capped <u>commission</u> (refer Rule 15.2 (a)(ii)).
- 15.3 Where the <u>casino operator</u> determines the <u>commission</u> is payable on a time basis the maximum rate payable shall be <u>approved</u>. The applicable rate shall be advised to the players before the start of a <u>round of play</u>, shall be paid in advance and is non refundable.

# 16. COLLUSION

- 16.1 Players shall only play Poker Faro in their own self-interest. Players shall not behave in a manner that assists one player over another.
- 16.2 A player shall play only one <u>hand</u> in any <u>round of play</u>.
- 16.3 Players shall only speak English at the table.

- 16.4 A player shall protect the identity of his or her cards at all times, regardless of whether or not the player is an active player or has <u>fold</u>ed. All cards shall remain within the playing area in view of both the <u>dealer</u> and the <u>casino supervisor</u>.
- 16.5 The <u>dealer</u> or players must share any information concerning a <u>fold</u>ed <u>hand</u> that is given to one active player in a <u>round of play</u> with all players at the table.
- 16.6 The <u>dealer</u> or players must share any information already given to a player in a <u>round of play</u> concerning a <u>hand</u> held by another player.
- 16.7 No player shall look at discards or any undealt cards, either before or after the <u>showdown</u>.
- 16.8 A player may not:
  - (a) exchange cards; or
  - (b) exchange or communicate or cause to exchange or communicate information regarding his or her hand.

# 17. IRREGULARITIES

- 17.1 A misdeal occurs if the dealer:
  - (a) exposes one or more cards during the cut;
  - (b) fails to cut the cards before a player places the first bet;
  - (c) exposes one of a player's <u>hole-card</u>s during the <u>initial deal</u>, or the second <u>communal card</u> is found face up in the <u>shoe</u>;
  - (d) deals a <u>hole-card</u> to any player out of turn and another player not entitled to that card looks at it before the start of a <u>betting</u> <u>round</u>. Where another player has not looked at the <u>hole-card</u>, the <u>dealer</u> shall if possible reconstruct the <u>hand</u> correctly without declaring a <u>misdeal</u>;
  - (e) misses a player or deals any extra <u>hole-cards</u> before the start of a <u>betting round</u>. If the players have not looked at the <u>hole-cards</u>, the <u>dealer</u> shall if possible reconstruct the <u>hand</u> correctly without declaring a <u>misdeal</u>; or
  - (f) deals an excess card to any player during the initial deal.
- 17.2 If the irregularity has not been detected by the completion of the first betting round it will not constitute a misdeal. The hand will be played to the conclusion and no money will be returned to any player whose hand has been fouled.

- 17.3 Where a <u>misdeal</u> occurs there shall be a new shuffle and cut. A <u>misdeal</u> shall not constitute a <u>round of play</u> for the purpose of Rule 8.5. The first player in a clockwise direction from the <u>dealer button</u> shall be the first to receive cards in the new deal.
- 17.4 Should a player miss their turn at paying any <u>blinds</u> during the game, regardless of whether they have played in a <u>round of play</u> or not, that player shall only rejoin the game when it is their turn to <u>post</u> the <u>blind</u> or the player may elect to <u>post</u> any missed <u>blinds</u> into the <u>pot</u> for the next <u>round of play</u>. A player may not rejoin the game at the <u>dealer button</u>.
- 17.5 Should a player <u>bet</u> out of turn and the player or players who should have <u>bet</u> before the out of turn player <u>fold</u>, <u>check</u> or make <u>bet</u>s smaller than, or equal to, the out of turn player, then the out of turn <u>bet</u> shall stand. If the <u>bet</u> is in excess of the <u>bet</u>ting limits, the <u>dealer</u> shall return the excess amount to the player.
- 17.6 Should a player <u>bet</u> out of turn and the player or players who should have <u>bet</u> before the out of turn player <u>raise</u> or make a <u>bet</u> in excess of the out of turn <u>bet</u>, then the out of turn player may <u>fold</u>, <u>call</u>, or <u>call</u> and <u>raise</u>. If the player <u>fold</u>s, the <u>dealer</u> shall return the out of turn <u>bet</u>.
- 17.7 If a player's <u>bet</u> is greater than the amount to <u>call</u> and less than the amount to <u>raise</u>, then the <u>dealer</u> shall deem that <u>bet</u> as a <u>call</u> and return the excess to the player, subject to Rule 14.1.
- 17.8 If a player's <u>bet</u> is less than the amount required to <u>call</u>, then that player can either <u>fold</u> or <u>bet</u> the additional amount required to <u>call</u>, subject to Rule 14.1. If the player <u>folds</u>, then the <u>dealer</u> shall return the player's <u>bet</u>.
- 17.9 If a player holds too few or too many cards during the <u>betting round</u>, or at the <u>showdown</u>, the player's <u>hand</u> is <u>fold</u>ed and all <u>bets</u> made by the player in that <u>round of play</u> remain in the <u>pot</u>. If it is at the <u>showdown</u> and there is only one other player still active, then the player with the correct number of cards wins the <u>pot</u>. If no active player holds the correct number of cards the player who last <u>fold</u>ed shall win the <u>pot</u>.
- 17.10 Should a player's cards enter the discard pile, those cards will take no further part in the <u>round of play</u>.
- 17.11 A new player cannot enter a game on the <u>dealer button</u> but has the following options:
  - (a) to wait for the <u>big blind;</u> or
  - (b) to <u>post</u> the <u>big blind</u>.
- 17.12 A new player will not be required to <u>post</u> any <u>blind</u>s if the <u>dealer button</u> has not completed one revolution of the table, provided that the <u>dealer</u> <u>button</u> has not passed that seat in which case Rule 17.10 shall apply.

- 17.13 A player in a <u>blind</u> game changing seats to a position further from the <u>blind</u>/s will be dealt out until they are in the <u>big blind</u> position. The player may elect to <u>post</u> a <u>big blind</u> and receive cards without further penalty.
- 17.14 At the commencement of a new <u>round of play</u> the decision on the previous <u>round of play</u> shall stand.
- 17.15 Players must keep their cards in clear view of the <u>dealer</u> and all other players at all times.
- 17.16 The <u>casino operator</u> may offer the players options to decide on the action taken for an irregularity not covered in these rules. The action taken must not contravene any existing rules and all players must be in agreement. Should all players not agree on the course of action Rule 19.6 shall apply.
- 17.17 Should the <u>dealer</u> prematurely expose a <u>communal card</u> before the conclusion of a <u>betting round</u>, the maximum <u>bet</u> allowed for that <u>betting</u> <u>round</u> shall not exceed the largest <u>bet</u> already made. The exposed card shall then be used in the normal sequence of play.
- 17.18 Should the <u>dealer</u> prematurely expose the third, fourth or fifth <u>communal card</u> before the start of <u>bet</u>ting on the previous <u>communal</u> <u>card</u>, the <u>dealer</u> shall lay out that card with the previous <u>communal</u> <u>card</u>. The <u>dealer</u> shall restrict players' <u>bet</u>s on the previous <u>communal</u> <u>card</u> to the table minimum. The exposed card shall then be used in the normal sequence of play.

# 18. TABLE CLOSURE

- 18.1 The hours of gaming shall be as determined under the provisions of the *Casino Control Act 1988.*
- 18.2 Subject to Rule 18.1, the <u>casino operator</u> may close any table before the close of gaming provided that notice is given to the players.

# **19. GENERAL PROVISIONS**

- 19.1 The <u>casino operator</u> may invalidate the outcome of a game prior to its completion if the game is disrupted by civil commotion, fire, riot, brawl, robbery, or any like disturbance.
- 19.2 Where a person has contravened any provision of these rules, the casino operator may:
  - (a) declare that the player's <u>hand</u> is <u>fold</u>ed and any wagers made by that player in that <u>round of play</u> shall remain in the <u>pot</u>; and/or

- (b) direct that the player shall be excluded from further participation in the game.
- 19.3 The <u>casino operator</u> may declare a <u>round of play void</u> if it is impractical to continue or a person commits a fraudulent act that affects the outcome for that particular <u>round of play</u>.
- 19.4 The <u>casino operator</u>'s decision in any dispute arising from these rules is final, subject to a review by the ACT Gambling and Racing Commission if requested.
- 19.5 An employee of the casino shall:
  - (a) not advise a player on how to play, except to ensure compliance with these rules;
  - (b) not give or allow any advantage to a person, or cause or allow a change in any probabilities of the game by any means, other than that covered by these rules; and
  - (c) commensurate with their responsibilities, ensure that the game is conducted in accordance with the <u>approved</u> procedures.
- 19.6 A seated player who abstains from <u>betting</u> for three consecutive <u>rounds</u> of play whilst all other seats at that table are in use may be required to vacate that seat.
- 19.7 No onlooker or any player playing at any table may instruct or influence another player's decisions of play.
- 19.8 Players are not permitted to have side <u>bets</u> against each other.
- 19.9 A copy of these rules shall be made available by the <u>casino operator</u>, upon request.

# 20 TOURNAMENT PLAY

- 20.1 In addition to the rules set out in the preceding paragraphs the rules of this section shall apply only to tournament play.
- 20.2 The Gaming Shift Manager shall nominate a person, known as the <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u>.
- 20.3 The conditions of entry and of play for each Poker Faro tournament shall be <u>approved</u>.

- 20.4 The conditions of the tournament may include the following:
  - (a) the tournament starting date and time;
  - (b) the heat structure of the tournament;
  - (c) the entry fee and <u>tournament commission;</u>
  - (d) the amount of <u>tournament chips</u> each player will receive for the entry fee;
  - (e) the minimum and maximum number of players;
  - (f) restrictions on player groups;
  - (g) the <u>bet</u>ting structure and table limits; and
  - (h) the breakdown of the prize pool.
- 20.5 Where the conditions of entry and play for tournament play <u>approved</u> under Rule 20.3 are inconsistent with the rules set out in the preceding paragraphs the conditions <u>approved</u> under Rule 20.3 shall prevail to the extent of the inconsistency for the duration of the tournament.
- 20.6 The <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u> shall allow players one entry only into the tournament.
- 20.7 The <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u> shall allocate each player a table and seat position by ballot before the commencement of a <u>session</u> and the player is restricted to playing in the assigned position for the duration of that <u>session</u>.
- 20.8 The <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u> shall determine the number of players allocated to any one table.
- 20.9 All entrants shall take their allocated seat prior to the published starting time. If at the commencement of a <u>session</u> an entrant has not taken their allocated seat, the entrant may be deemed to have forfeited their position. The entry fee paid by the entrant is forfeited and remains as part of the prize pool.
- 20.10 Where a player has not taken their seat prior to the commencement of the first <u>session</u> the <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u> may offer that seat to a reserved player on payment of the specified entry fee for the tournament. The entry fee paid by the original player shall be returned and not constitute a part of the prize pool.
- 20.11 A paid entrant who is not present at the table may have any compulsory <u>blinds</u> and /or <u>antes</u> removed from their <u>tournament chips</u> and placed in the <u>pot</u> for that <u>betting round</u>. Their cards will be <u>fold</u>ed when it is their turn to <u>bet</u>.
- 20.12 Approval for a substitute player shall be at the discretion of the <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u>.

- 20.13 All <u>tournament chips</u> shall remain in full view of the players and the <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u> while the tournament is in progress.
- 20.14 Players shall not remove, add to, exchange or reduce their amount of <u>tournament chips</u> other than in accordance with these rules.
- 20.15 The <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u> may offer the players the opportunity to take a break during the tournament and shall specify the amount of time allowed for the break.
- 20.16 The <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u> may determine the speed at which the tournament shall be played and may give direction to players in order to achieve that rate of play.
- 20.17 The <u>Tournament Director/Assistant</u> shall be responsible for calculating and awarding the places.
- 20.18 The <u>casino operator</u> shall return 100% of the prize pool to the players by way of prizes.
- 20.19 Where two or more players are eliminated in the same <u>round of play</u> and one or more of the players is eligible for a place in the tournament, the placings will be determined by the amount of <u>tournament chips</u> contributed to the <u>pot</u> in that <u>round of play</u>. The player contributing the most will be deemed to have finished in the higher position. If two or more players have contributed the same amount, the prize/s will be combined and divided equally among those players.
- 20.20 The <u>casino operator</u> may charge an entry fee for the tournament and may retain an <u>approved</u> amount of the total entry fees as <u>tournament</u> <u>commission</u>. The <u>casino operator</u> shall offer the balance of the entry fees as prize money in accordance with the <u>approved</u> conditions of tournament play.
- 20.21 All entry fees and <u>tournament commission</u>s are non-refundable. The <u>casino operator</u> reserves the right to cancel the tournament without liability. In the event of cancellations, the <u>casino operator</u> shall refund all entry fees and <u>tournament commission</u>s in full.

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