2007

## THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY FOR THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

(As presented)

(Attorney-General)

# Victims of Crime Amendment Bill 2007

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2007

### THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY FOR THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

(As presented)

(Attorney-General)

# Victims of Crime Amendment Bill 2007

## A Bill for

An Act to amend the Victims of Crime Act 1994, and for other purposes

The Legislative Assembly for the Australian Capital Territory enacts as follows:

J2007-270

#### Section 1

| 1 | Name of Act  |
|---|--|
|   | This Act is the Victims of Crime Amendment Act 2007.   |
| 2 | Commencement   |
|   | This Act commences on the day after its notification day.  |
|   | <i>Note</i> The naming and commencement provisions automatically commence on the notification day (see Legislation Act, s 75 (1)). |
| 3 | Legislation amended  |
|   | This Act amends the Victims of Crime Act 1994.   |
|   | <i>Note</i> This Act also amends the following legislation (see sch 1):  |
|   | • Crimes (Sentencing) Act 2005   |
|   | Magistrates Court Act 1930   |
|   | • Victims of Crime Regulation 2000.  |
| 4 | Part 5   |
|   |  |

substitute

14

# 15Part 5Victims services levy

| 16       | 23 |     | Meaning of <i>offence</i> —pt 5  |
|----------|----|-----|--|
| 17       |    |     | In this part:  |
| 18<br>19 |    |     | <i>offence</i> means an offence dealt with by the Supreme Court or the Magistrates Court other than an offence prescribed by regulation. |
| 20       | 24 |     | Imposition of victims services levy  |
| 21<br>22 |    | (1) | A levy (a <i>victims services levy</i> ) is imposed to provide a source of revenue to improve services for victims of crime.             |

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| 1<br>2<br>3      |    | (2) | An adult who is convicted of an offence and ordered by a court to<br>pay a fine in relation to the offence, is liable to pay the Territory a<br>victims services levy of \$10.   |
|------------------|----|-----|--|
| 4<br>5<br>6<br>7 |    |     | <i>Note</i> The victims services levy is recoverable under the <i>Magistrates Court</i><br><i>Act 1930</i> , pt 3.9 (Enforcement of criminal decisions). However, that<br>Act, s 154D (Fine defaulters—imprisonment) does not apply in relation<br>to the victims services levy. |
| 8<br>9           |    | (3) | The victims services levy is in addition to, and does not form part of, the fine.  |
| 10               | 25 |     | Notice of levy   |
| 11<br>12         |    | (1) | The amount of the victims services levy payable by a person must be stated on—   |
| 13               |    |     | (a) the fine order; and  |
| 14               |    |     | (b) any notice or copy of the fine order given to the person.  |
| 15               |    | (2) | In this section:   |
| 16               |    |     | <i>fine order</i> —see the <i>Crimes (Sentencing) Act</i> 2005, section 14 (2).  |
| 17               | 26 |     | Levy not to be reduced   |
| 18<br>19         |    | (1) | A court must not reduce the victims services levy payable by a person or exonerate a person from liability to pay the levy.  |
| 20<br>21<br>22   |    | (2) | However, the court may exonerate the person from liability to pay<br>the levy if satisfied in the circumstances of the case that paying the<br>levy is likely to cause undue hardship.   |
| 23               | 27 |     | Effect of appeal etc   |
| 24<br>25<br>26   |    | (1) | The commencement of any proceeding to appeal against, or for<br>review of, a conviction for an offence for which a victims services<br>levy is imposed on a person stays the person's liability to pay the   |
| 27               |    |     | levy.  |

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| Section | 5 |
|---------|---|
| Section | 0 |

| 1<br>2 | (2)    | Setting aside the conviction annuls the person's liability to pay the victims services levy.                     |  |
|--------|--------|--|--|
| 3      | (3)    | Dismissal of the appeal or review removes the stay of liability.   |  |
| 4      | Part 6 | Miscellaneous  |  |
| 5      | 28     | Regulation-making power  |  |
| 6      |        | The Executive may make regulations for this Act.   |  |
| 7<br>8 |        | <i>Note</i> A regulation must be notified, and presented to the Legislative Assembly, under the Legislation Act. |  |
| 9      | 5      | Dictionary, note 2, new dot points   |  |
| 10     |        | insert   |  |
| 11     |        | Magistrates Court  |  |
| 12     |        | Supreme Court  |  |
| 13     | 6      | Dictionary, definition of offence  |  |
| 14     |        | substitute   |  |
| 15     |        | offence—   |  |
| 16     |        | (a) for this Act generally—means an offence against a law in force   |  |
| 17     |        | in the ACT; and  |  |
| 18     |        | (b) for part 5 (Victims services levy)—see section 23.   |  |
| 19     | 7      | Dictionary, new definition of victims services levy  |  |
| 20     |        | insert   |  |
| 21     |        | victims services levy—see section 24.  |  |

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Consequential amendments Crimes (Sentencing) Act 2005 Part 1.1

# **Schedule 1** Consequential amendments

2 (see s 3)

# <sup>3</sup> Part 1.1 Crimes (Sentencing) Act 2005

| 4  | [1.1] | Section 14 (5), note |   |
|----|-------|----------------------|---|
| 5  |       | substitute           |   |
| 6  |       | Note 1               | The Victims of Crime Act 1994, s 25 (1) requires the amount of the      |
| 7  |       |                      | victims services levy payable by a person (in relation to an offence to |
| 8  |       |                      | which that Act, pt 5 applies), to be stated on a fine order and on any  |
| 9  |       |                      | notice or copy of the fine order given to the person.                   |
| 10 |       | Note 2               | An example is part of the Act, is not exhaustive and may extend, but    |
| 11 |       |                      | does not limit, the meaning of the provision in which it appears (see   |
| 12 |       |                      | Legislation Act, s 126 and s 132).                                      |

## 13Part 1.2Magistrates Court Act 1930

| 14                         | [1.2] | Section 141 (2), new note   |  |
|----------------------------|-------|---|--|
| 15                         |       | insert  |  |
| 16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20 |       | <i>Note</i> The <i>Victims of Crime Act 1994</i> , s 25 (1) requires the amount of the victims services levy payable by a person (in relation to an offence to which that Act, pt 5 applies), to be stated on a fine order under the <i>Crimes (Sentencing) Act 2005</i> and on any notice or copy of the fine order given to the person. |  |
| 21                         | [1.3] | Section 146, definition of <i>fine</i> , new paragraph (da)   |  |
| 22                         |       | insert  |  |
| 23<br>24                   |       | (da) a victims services levy imposed under the Victims of Crime Act 1994; or  |  |

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Schedule 1<br/>Part 1.3Consequential amendments<br/>Victims of Crime Regulation 2000Amendment [1.4]

| 1              | [1.4] | Section 154D (4)  |  |
|----------------|-------|---|--|
| 2              |       | substitute  |  |
| 3<br>4         | (4)   | This section does not apply to a person if the person's liability to ay the fine is derived from—   |  |
| 5<br>6         |       | (a) the imposition of a victims services levy under the <i>Victims of Crime Act 1994</i> ; or   |  |
| 7<br>8         |       | (b) the imposition of a levy under the <i>Victims of Crime (Financial Assistance) Act 1983</i> ; or   |  |
| 9              |       | (c) a reparation order under the Crimes (Sentencing) Act 2005.  |  |
| 10<br>11<br>12 |       | <i>Note</i> A reparation order under the <i>Crimes Act 1900</i> , s 350 (repealed) is taken to be a reparation order under the <i>Crimes (Sentencing) Act 2005</i> , s 142. |  |

## 13Part 1.3Victims of Crime Regulation 2000

| 14 | [1.5] | New section 49A |
|----|-------|-----------------|
|----|-------|-----------------|

15 insert

### 16 **49A** Victims services levy—excluded offences

For the Act, section 23, the offences mentioned in schedule 1 are prescribed offences to which the victims services levy does not apply.

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### [1.6] New schedule 1

insert

# Schedule 1 Victims services levy excluded offences

5 (s 49A)

1

2

# Part 1.1 Australian Road Rules

| column 1<br>item | column 2<br>offence provision and, if<br>relevant, case | column 3<br>short description                         |
|------------------|---|---|
| 1                | 167   | disobey no stopping sign                              |
| 2                | 168 (1)   | disobey no parking sign                               |
| 3                | 169   | stop at side of road with continuous yellow edge line |
| 4                | 170 (2)   | stop on/near intersection (traffic lights)            |
| 5                | 170 (3)   | stop on/near intersection (no traffic lights)         |
| 6                | 171 (1)   | stop on/near children's crossing                      |
| 7                | 172 (1)   | stop on/near pedestrian crossing                      |
| 8                | 173 (1)   | stop on/near marked foot crossing                     |
| 9                | 174 (2)   | stop near bicycle crossing lights                     |
| 10               | 175 (1)   | stop on/near level crossing                           |
| 11               | 176 (1)   | stop on clearway                                      |
| 12               | 177 (1)   | stop on freeway                                       |
| 13               | 178   | stop in emergency stopping lane                       |
| 14               | 179 (1)   | stop in loading zone                                  |
| 15               | 179 (2) (a)   | stop in loading zone longer than 1/2 hour             |
| 16               | 179 (2) (b)   | stop in loading zone longer than indicated            |

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# Schedule 1<br/>Part 1.3Consequential amendments<br/>Victims of Crime Regulation 2000

Amendment [1.6]

| column 1<br>item | column 2<br>offence provision and, if<br>relevant, case                      | column 3<br>short description                                |
|------------------|--|--|
| 17               | 179 (2) (c)  | stop in loading zone longer than permitted                   |
| 18               | 180 (1)  | stop in truck zone   |
| 19               | 181 (1)  | stop in works zone   |
| 20               | 182 (1)  | stop in taxi zone  |
| 21               | 183 (1)  |  |
| 21.1             | • for a bus zone in a clearway, transit lane or bus lane                     | stop in bus zone (clearway/transit lane/bus lane)            |
| 21.2             | • other than for a bus<br>zone in a clearway,<br>transit lane or bus<br>lane | stop in bus zone (not clearway/transit lane/<br>bus lane)    |
| 22               | 184 (1)  |  |
| 22.1             | • for a minibus zone in<br>a clearway, transit<br>lane or bus lane           | stop in minibus zone (clearway/transit lane/<br>bus lane)    |
| 22.2             | • other than for a minibus zone in a clearway, transit lane or bus lane      | stop in minibus zone (not clearway/transit<br>lane/bus lane) |
| 23               | 185 (1)  | stop in permit zone  |
| 24               | 186 (1)  | stop in mail zone  |
| 25               | 187  | stop in/on bus/transit/truck/bicycle/tram<br>lane/tracks     |
| 26               | 188  | stop in shared zone  |
| 27               | 189 (1)  | double park  |
| 28               | 190 (1)  | stop in/near safety zone                                     |
| 29               | 191  | stop near obstruction so as to obstruct traffic              |

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### Consequential amendments Victims of Crime Regulation 2000

Schedule 1 Part 1.3

Amendment [1.6]

| column 1<br>item | column 2<br>offence provision and, if<br>relevant, case | column 3<br>short description                     |  |
|------------------|---|---|--|
| 30               | 192 (1)   | stop on structure                                 |  |
| 31               | 192 (2)   | stop in tunnel/underpass                          |  |
| 32               | 193 (1)   | stop on crest/curve outside built-up area         |  |
| 33               | 194 (1)   | stop near fire hydrant/indicator/plug indicator   |  |
| 34               | 195 (1)   | stop at/near bus stop                             |  |
| 35               | 196 (1)   | stop at/near tram stop                            |  |
| 36               | 197 (1)   | stop on path/strip in built-up area               |  |
| 37               | 198 (1)   | obstruct access to ramp/path/passageway           |  |
| 38               | 198 (2)   | stop on/across driveway/other access to/from land |  |
| 39               | 199 (1)   | stop near postbox                                 |  |
| 40               | 200 (1)   | not stop heavy/long vehicle on road shoulder      |  |
| 41               | 200 (2)   | stop heavy/long vehicle longer than 1 hr          |  |
| 42               | 201   | disobey bicycle parking sign                      |  |
| 43               | 202   | disobey motorbike parking sign                    |  |
| 44               | 203 (1)   | stop in parking area for disabled                 |  |
| 45               | 203A  | stop in slip lane                                 |  |
| 46               | 205   | park continuously for longer than permitted       |  |
| 47               | 208 (1)   |   |  |
| 47.1             | • by contravening 208 (2)                               | not parallel park in direction of travel          |  |
| 47.2             | • by contravening 208 (3)                               | not parallel park near left                       |  |
| 47.3             | • by contravening 208 (4)                               | not parallel park near road side                  |  |

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# Schedule 1<br/>Part 1.3Consequential amendments<br/>Victims of Crime Regulation 2000Amendment [1.6]

column 1 column 2 column 3 item offence provision and, if short description relevant, case 47.4 parallel park close to front/back of vehicle • by contravening 208 (5) 47.5 parallel park close to dividing line/strip by contravening • 208 (6) 47.6 parallel park close if no dividing line/strip • by contravening 208 (7) 47.7 park so as to obstruct vehicles/pedestrians by contravening • 208 (8) 48 209 (2) (a) not parallel park in direction of travel 49 209 (2) (b) not parallel park near centre of median strip 50 parallel park close to front/back of vehicle 209 (2) (c) 51 210(1)51.1 not park at specified angle by contravening • 210 (2) (a) 51.2 not park rear out at specified angle • by contravening 210 (2) (b) 51.3 not park at 45° (no angle specified) • by contravening 210 (2A) (a) 51.4 not park rear out at 45° by contravening • 210 (2A) (b) 51.5 not park at 90° by contravening • 210 (3) (a) 51.6 not park rear in/front in at 90° as specified by contravening • 210 (3) (b) (i) 51.7 not park rear in at specified angle by contravening • 210 (4) (a) (i) 51.8 not park rear in at 45° (no angle specified) • by contravening 210 (4) (a) (ii)

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### Consequential amendments Schedule 1 Victims of Crime Regulation 2000 Part 1.3

Amendment [1.6]

| column 1<br>item | column 2<br>offence provision and, if<br>relevant, case | column 3<br>short description        |
|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 52               | 211 (1)   | disobey park in bays only sign       |
| 53               | 211 (2)   | not park wholly within parking bay   |
| 54               | 211 (3)   | use more parking bays than necessary |

## Part 1.2 Road Transport (Safety and Traffic Management) Regulation 2000

| column 1<br>item | column 2<br>offence provision and, if<br>relevant, case | column 3<br>short description   |
|------------------|---|---|
| 1                | 44 (1)  | park outside metered space  |
| 2                | 44 (2)  | park in occupied metered space  |
| 3                | 44 (3)  | park not completely in metered space  |
| 4                | 44A (1)   | park without paying meter fee   |
| 5                | 44B (1)   | park after meter expired  |
| 6                | 44B (2)   | park for longer than allowed by meter signs                                 |
| 7                | 46 (2)  | park in closed metered space  |
| 8                | 49 (1)  | park outside ticket space   |
| 9                | 49 (3)  | park in occupied ticket space   |
| 10               | 49 (4)  | park not completely in ticket space   |
| 11               | 49A (1)   | park without current/current equivalent ticket displayed/properly displayed |
| 12               | 49B (1)   | park after ticket expired   |
| 13               | 49B (2)   | park for longer than allowed by ticket signs                                |
| 14               | 51 (3)  | park in closed ticket area/space  |

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# Schedule 1<br/>Part 1.3Consequential amendments<br/>Victims of Crime Regulation 2000Amendment [1.6]

column 1 column 2 column 3 item offence provision and, if short description relevant, case 15 57A(1) 15.1 stop public bus in bus zone • for a bus zone in a (clearway/transit lane/bus lane) clearway, transit lane or bus lane 15.2 stop public bus in bus zone (not • other than for a bus clearway/transit lane/bus lane) zone in a clearway, transit lane or bus lane 16 57A (3) stop public bus at/near bus stop 17 85 (2) park stock truck/enclosed semitrailer/commercial vehicle with height > 3.6m on residential land park vehicle/combination with 18 86(2) length > 7.5m and GVM > 4.5t on land adjoining residential land longer than 1 hour park commercial vehicle with length > 6m/ 19 87 (2) height > 2.6m/GVM > 3.75t on residential land with multi-unit development

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Consequential amendments Victims of Crime Regulation 2000

#### Amendment [1.6]

## Part 1.3 Australian National University Act 1991 (Cwlth)—Parking and Traffic Statute (No 2) 2007

| column 1<br>item | column 2<br>offence provision and, if<br>relevant, case | column 3<br>short description   |  |
|------------------|---|---|--|
| 1                | 16(1)   | stand or park without voucher displayed   |  |
| 2                | 16 (2)  | stand or park after voucher expired   |  |
| 3                | 29 (3) (a)  | park outside marked parking bay   |  |
| 4                | 29 (3) (b)  | park on or across bay road marking  |  |
| 5                | 29 (4) (a)  | park in a way that obstructs other drivers  |  |
| 6                | 29 (4) (b)  | park in a way that impedes other drivers  |  |
| 7                | 29 (4) (c)  | park in a way that inconveniences other drivers   |  |
| 8                | 30 (3)  | park in loading zone  |  |
| 9                | 30 (4) (a)  | park in loading zone after unloading or loading completed   |  |
| 10               | 30 (4) (b)  | park in loading zone longer than signs indicate   |  |
| 11               | 31 (1)  |   |  |
| 11.1             | • in the case of parking a vehicle                      | park in area other than road or off-street parking area without permission                          |  |
| 12               | 32 (1)  | stop or park other than adjacent to left-hand road boundary   |  |
| 13               | 32 (2)  | stop or park adjacent to right- hand road<br>boundary other than in accordance with<br>parking sign |  |
| 14               | 33 (1)  | park contrary to road marking or parking sign   |  |
| 15               | 33 (2)  | stop or park contrary to no stopping sign   |  |

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# Schedule 1<br/>Part 1.3Consequential amendments<br/>Victims of Crime Regulation 2000

Amendment [1.6]

| column 1<br>item | column 2<br>offence provision and, if<br>relevant, case | column 3<br>short description   |  |
|------------------|---|---|--|
| 16               | 33 (3) (a)  | stop or park alongside red kerb or barrier  |  |
| 17               | 33 (3) (b)  | stop or park over red kerb or red part of road                                      |  |
| 18               | 33 (4)  | park contrary to no parking sign  |  |
| 19               | 33 (5) (a)  | park alongside yellow kerb or barrier   |  |
| 20               | 33 (5) (b)  | park over yellow kerb or yellow part of road  |  |
| 21               | 33 (6)  | park adjacent to road side or parking area<br>marked with continuous yellow line    |  |
| 22               | 33 (7) (a)  | park contrary to time period indicated on parking sign                              |  |
| 23               | 33 (7) (b)  | not park at specified angle indicated on parking sign                               |  |
| 24               | 33 (7) (c) (i)  | park unauthorised vehicle in authorised vehicle area contrary to parking sign       |  |
| 25               | 33 (7) (c) (ii)   | park in authorised vehicle area without displaying label                            |  |
| 26               | 33 (7) (d) (i)  | park in permit parking area without permit  |  |
| 27               | 33 (7) (d) (ii)   | park in permit parking area without<br>displaying permit parking label              |  |
| 28               | 34 (1)  | stop or park in bus stop  |  |
| 29               | 35 (1)  | park or stop in off-road parking area<br>contrary to no parking or no stopping sign |  |
| 30               | 35 (2)  | park or stop in off-road parking area<br>contrary to time period indicated on sign  |  |
| 31               | 35 (3) (a)  | park unauthorised vehicle in off-road<br>authorised vehicle area contrary to sign   |  |
| 32               | 35 (3) (b)  | park in off-road authorised vehicle area<br>without displaying label                |  |

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# Consequential amendments Victims of Crime Regulation 2000 Part 1.3

Amendment [1.6]

| column 1<br>item | column 2<br>offence provision and, if<br>relevant, case | column 3<br>short description  |
|------------------|---|--|
| 33               | 35 (3) (c)  | park in off-road disabled driver vehicle<br>area without displaying valid disability<br>permit |
| 34               | 35 (4)  | park in off-road permit parking area<br>without displaying permit parking label                |
| 35               | 36 (1)  | stop or park so as to cause<br>danger/obstruction/inconvenience                                |

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## Endnotes

| 1 | Presentation speech   |                   |
|---|---|-------------------|
|   | Presentation speech made in the Legislative Assembly on       | 2007.             |
| 2 | Notification  |                   |
|   | Notified under the Legislation Act on                         | 2007.             |
| 3 | Republications of amended laws                                |                   |
|   | For the latest republication of amended laws, see www.legisl. | ation.act.gov.au. |

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