# Building (Obligations on owners of premises with a regulated swimming pool) Guidance Material 2024

#### Notifiable instrument NI2024–215

made under the

Building Act 2004, s 83H (Guidance about obligations on owners)

#### 1 Name of instrument

This instrument is the Building ((Obligations on owners of premises with a regulated swimming pool) Guidance Material 2024.

#### 2 Commencement

This instrument commences on 1 May 2024.

#### 3 Guidelines

I make the guidance material about the obligations for owners of premises on which a regulated swimming pool is located at schedule 1.

Rebecca Vassarotti MLA Minister for Sustainable Building and Construction 29 April 2024 Schedule 1

(see s 3)

## **Pool owner guidance material**



### Pool Owner Guidance Material

The ACT Government is committed to avoiding preventable deaths and serious injuries from fatal and non-fatal drownings in home swimming pools and spas in the ACT.

New rules aim to protect the public by making sure that home swimming pools and spas in the ACT have a safety barrier that is compliant with modern safety standards and that they are maintained.

## This document outlines the obligations for people who own a property with a *regulated swimming pool* for the period 1 May 2024 to 30 April 2028.

#### **Regulated swimming pools**

The new rules apply to regulated swimming pools, which are home swimming pools or spas that are:

- capable of containing water to a depth greater than 30cm; and
- associated with a residential building such as a house, unit, townhouse or block of apartments.

This includes in-ground and above-ground pools, temporary and permanent pools, wading pools, demountable pools, portable pools, kids' pools and spas.

If your inflatable pool can be deflated and inflated and does not have a filtration system you are not covered by the scheme. If any part of the pool requires assembly other than inflation (i.e. has a frame), or if the pool uses or comes with a filtration system, it is a demountable pool and therefore covered by the scheme.

#### Scheme commencement and transition period

The scheme commences on 1 May 2024, with a four-year transition period for homeowners to have a compliant safety barrier for their regulated swimming pool or obtain an exemption.

#### **Compliant safety barrier**

From 1 May 2028, it will be an offence to have a regulated swimming pool that does not have a safety barrier which meets the prescribed safety standards unless an exemption applies.

For pools built, altered or installed before 1 May 2023, the safety standards are:

- the current version of the Building Code of Australia (NCC 2022); and
- two Australian Standards which are Part 1 and Part 2 of Australian Standards for Swimming pool safety.
  - Part 1 (AS 1926.1 2012) relates to safety barriers for swimming pools
  - Part 2 (AS 1926.2 2007) is about the location of safety barriers

The Building Code and these two Australian Standards are the current safety standards which stop young people accessing pools and lessen the risk of drowning.

The changes that need to be made to swimming pool and spa safety barriers to make them compliant with the prescribed safety standards will depend on the type of safety barrier that is currently in place and the location of the swimming pool or spa in relation to other buildings, structures and boundary fences on the property. Information about what changes you may need to make can be found in the factsheets on the <u>Home Swimming Pool Safety Reforms</u> webpage on the ACT Government planning website.

Pools built, altered or installed on or after 1 May 2023 must meet:

- the Building Code of Australia as adopted in the ACT at the time the swimming pool or spa is built or altered; and
- the Australian Standards called up by the Building Code at the time the swimming pool or spa is built or altered.

#### Exemptions

Under the scheme, there are some circumstances where a pool is not required to comply with the prescribed safety standards and the owner of the premises does not need to apply for an exemption.

Date of pool construction	Before 1 May 2023	On or after 1 May 2023	
A demountable pool that will not be in place for more than three consecutive days	Yes	Yes	
A spa which is covered and secured by a lockable child-resistant structure (such as a door, lid, grille or mesh) that meets the prescribed requirements	Yes	A lockable child-resistant structure will be permitted if it satisfies the prescribed safety standard	
A spa that is located on the balcony of an apartment where self-closing and self-latching doors and/or windows restricts access	Yes	A spa located on a balcony must comply with the prescribed safety standard	

There are also circumstances where homeowners or owners corporations can apply for an exemption from compliance if the pool is unable to have a safety barrier compliant with the prescribed safety standards.

Date of pool construction	Before 1 May 2013	Between 1 May 2013 and 30 April 2023	On or after 1 May 2023
A swimming pool area is unable to physically accommodate a safety barrier compliant with the prescribed safety standard	Yes	No	No
Compliance with the prescribed safety standard would be reasonably likely to require approval to remove a protected tree	Yes	No	No
Compliance would have a significant adverse effect on the heritage significance of a place or object registered under the <i>Heritage Act 2005</i>	Yes	No	No
Compliance would prevent a person with a disability from accessing the swimming pool	Yes	Yes	No
Documented plans to remove and not replace the swimming pool within 24 months	Yes	Yes	No

Offences and penalties apply for failing to notify of a change of circumstances that affects a ground on which an exemption was granted, and for failing to comply with a condition of an exemption.

#### **Compliance certificates**

Pools built, altered or installed before 1 May 2013 will need to obtain a compliance certificate before 1 May 2028 and lodge it with Government within 30 days of issue. Compliance certificates obtained during the transition period will be valid until 1 May 2032.

Pools built, altered or installed on or after 1 May 2013 are not required to obtain a compliance certificate by 1 May 2028 or lodge it with Government. This does not prevent a compliance certificate being obtained before then.

Offences and penalties may apply for failing to meet these obligations.

#### Maintaining safety around home swimming pools and spas

From 1 May 2024, all owners of a property with a swimming pool or spa are required to maintain their swimming pool or spa safety barriers as an effective and safe child-resistant barrier. All residents of a property with a swimming pool or spa must ensure that all doors, gates and covers providing access to the swimming pool or spa are kept securely closed when not in use. Offences and penalties may apply for failing to meet these obligations.

#### More information

For more information on the reforms and what they mean for you and your pool, including disclosure obligations on sale or lease of your property, visit the <u>Home Swimming Pool Safety Reforms</u> webpage on the ACT Government planning website: <u>https://www.planning.act.</u> <u>gov.au/projects-priorities/home-swimming-pool-safety-reforms</u>